4. Conclusion

The results of the current investigation have revealed discrepancies in the trace element composition of hen egg samples from free-range hens and those from poultry farms. In comparison to eggs from free-range hens, farm hen eggs have higher levels of the studied hazardous elements Cr, Cu, Pb, Mn, Fe and Zn. This might be caused by use of chemicals like pesticides, tannery wastage, untreated residential sewage and the operations of mills and factories contaminating the food composition used as hen feed. The concentration of Ni and Co in freerange hen eggs is higher than it is in poultry hen eggs. This is due to the free range hens taking food from the soil directly. On the other hand, egg yolk had much higher levels of Cu, Mn, Fe and Zn than albumen. Consumers of tainted hen eggs may have long-term health problems due to the mean levels of Cu, Pb, Fe and Zn contamination in hen eggs being much higher than the standard limit. However, at the current concentration levels, most of the metals have been not been found to be potentially carcinogenic to numan nearth but it has been determined that all of these metals may be harmful to human health collectively. To ensure the safety of hen eggs produced for consumer use, more research on heavy metal contamination in hen organs and eggs should be conducted. Last but not least, the data gathered in this study provided significant tools for upcoming ecotoxicological inquiries and biosafety, in addition to assisting recognized organizations or decision-makers in implementing regulations and standards for commercial hen egg production.

Essential Nutrients of Life

13 Vitamins	18 Minerals	10 Amino Acids
Vitamin A	Calcium	Histidine
Vitamin D	Chlorine	Isoleucine
Vitamin E	Chromium	Leucine
Vitamin K (potassium)	Cobalt	Lysine
Thiamine (B1)	Copper	Methoinine
Riboflavin (B2) Niacin (B3)	Iodine +	Nonessential Nitrogen
Biotin	Iron	Phenylalanine
Partothenic Acid (B5)	Magnesium	Theonine
Vitamin B6	Mangane se	Tryptophan
Vitamin B12	Molybdenum	Valine
Folic acid	Phosphorus	949-01 Y0/40030
Vitamin C	Selenium	1 Protein
	Silicon	#P-8/2/5-W
1 Carbohydrate	G 1:	1 Water
Glucose	Sodium	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Sulfur	
1 Fat (lipid)	Tin	TOTAL - 45
Linoleic Acid	Vanadium	TOTAL = 45
Littorio III	Zinc	

Your body can make whatever else it needs from these 45 essential nutrients

এই গবেষণায় ডিমে ১০টি ভারী ধাতুর উপস্থিতি খোঁজা হয়। তাতে ডিমে সব কটি ধাতুরই উপস্থিতি পাওয়া গেছে। এর মধ্যে ছয়টি ধাতুর উপস্থিতি সর্বোচ্চ অনুমোদিত মাত্রার (এমপিএল) মধ্যে রয়েছে। বাকি চারটি (দস্তা, তামা, সিসা ও লৌহ) ধাতুর উপস্থিতি পাওয়া গেছে এমপিএলের চেয়েও বেশি। ডিমে তামার এমপিএল ১০, সেখানে পাওয়া গেছে ২৪.৯ পর্যন্ত; সিসার এমপিএল ০.১, সেখানে পাওয়া গেছে ১.৯ পর্যন্ত; লোহার এমপিএল ১৭.৬, সেখানে পাওয়া গেছে ৬৪.৫৯ পর্যন্ত এবং দন্তার এমপিএল ২০, সেখানে পাওয়া গেছে সর্বোচ্চ ৩৯.২৬।

ক্যানসার, হৃদ্রোগ, শ্বাসপ্রশ্বাসে জটিলতা, রক্তশূন্যতা, মস্তিশ্ব-কিডনি-স্নায়ুর ক্ষতিসহ নানা ধরনের শারীরিক সমস্যার জন্য দায়ী থাকে বাড়তি মাত্রায় থাকা এসব ভারী ধাতু। গবেষণায় বলা হয়েছে, ডিমে এসব ভারী ধাতুর উপস্থিতি প্রাপ্তবয়স্কদের চেয়ে শিশু ও বয়স্কদের জন্য বেশি ঝুঁকি তৈরি করে।

Mineral Whole Egg (mg/100 g)

TABLE 10.1 The Content of Major Minerals in Fresh Egg

13

179

1.72

0.05

1.12

180

0.030

0.050

0.023

United Kingdom. Available from: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/nutrient-analysis-of-eggs.

Magnesium

Phosphorus

Iron

Zinc

Copper

Chloride

lodine

Selenium

Manganese

Sodium	154	185	52
Potassium	145	149	12
Calcium	46	6	14

Egg White (mg/100 g)

12

12

0.01

0.02

0.01

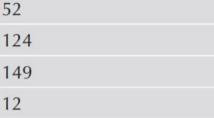
159

< 0.010

0.004

0.008

Source: Data taken from Roe, M., Pinchen H., Church S., Finglas P., 2013. Nutrient Analysis of Eggs. Analytical Report. Department of Health, London,



Egg Yolk (mg/100 g)

600

6.24

0.16

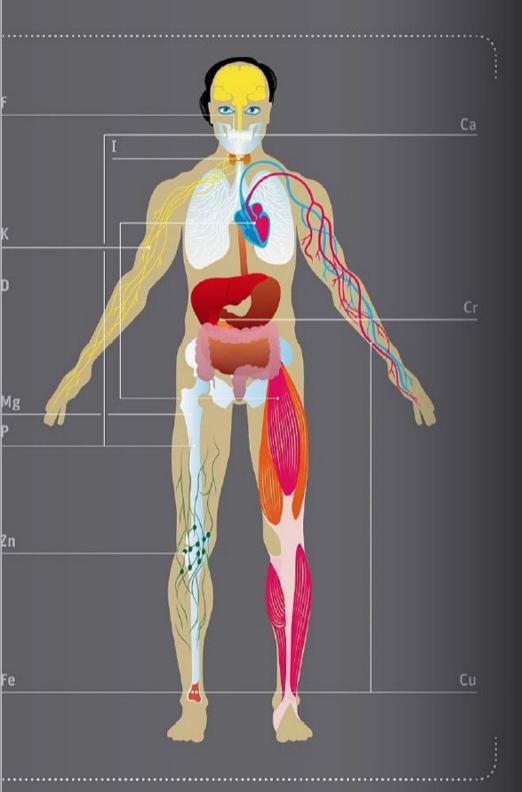
4.03

163

0.110

0.130

0.059



Minerals and associated body functions

Calcium (Ca)

Bones and teeth

Magnesium (Mg)

Bones, energy metabolism

Phosphorus (P)

Bones, teeth, energy metabolism, genes

Potassium (K)

Nerve and muscle activity, blood pressure

Chromium (Cr)

Metabolizing starches and fat, insulin activity

Copper (Cu)

Energy metabolism, blood formation

Fluoride (Fluorine, F)

Tooth and hones

Iodine (I)

Thyroid function

Iron (Fe)

Blood production

Selenium (Se)

Antioxidant

Zinc (Zn)

Gene expression, immune function







2









Servings size: 1 capsule Servings per container: 60

	Amount per Serving	%DV
Zinc (as zinc bisglycinate chelate)	10 mg	90
Manganese (as manganese amino acid chelate)	2 mg	86
Chromium (as chromium nicotinate glycinate chelate	e) 34 mcg	97
Selenium (as selenium glycinate complex)	50 mcg	
Molybdenum (as molybdenum amino acid chelate)	44 mcg	97
copper (as copper orotate)	890 mcg	
logine (from sea kelp)	50 mcg	33
Iface mineral complex	100 mg	**
Boron (as boron glycinate)	1 mg	žŽ

Percent Daily Values are based on a 2000 calorie diet.
**Daily Value not established.

Other ingredients: Microcrystalline cellulose, vegetable capsule, magnesium stearate (vegetable source), calcium silicate, medium-chain triglyceride oil powder





